



**Progressive Education Society's**  
**Modern College of Arts, Science & Commerce Ganeshkhind, Pune – 16**  
**(Autonomous)**  
**End Semester Examination: MAR/APR 2025**  
**Faculty: Science and Technology**

**Program:** BCA  
**Program (Specific):** BCA (Science)  
**Class:** TYBCA (Science)  
**Name of the Course:** Blockchain technology  
**Time:** 2Hr

**Semester:** VI

**SET:**A  
**Course Type:** SEC  
**Max. Marks:** 35  
**Course Code:** 24-BCA-364  
**Paper:**

**Instructions to the candidate:**

- 1) All Questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3) Draw a well labelled diagram wherever necessary.

**Q1. Answer the following**

**A. Multiple Choice Questions**

**(5 × 1 = 5)**

1. Which of the following statements is true about blockchain cryptocurrency?
  - a) It relies on traditional banking systems to secure transactions.
  - b) It controls the creation of new units and verifies asset transfers using blockchain technology.
  - c) Bitcoin and Ethereum are not considered cryptocurrencies.
  - d) Blockchain cryptocurrencies do not use blockchain principles.
2. A method where participants validate transactions based on how many coins they own and lock up as a stake.
  - a) PoS
  - b) PoW
  - c) PoET
  - d) PoV
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the most widely used language for writing smart contracts.
  - a) Hardhat
  - b) Truffle
  - c) Remix
  - d) Solidity
4. Hashing ensures data \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Confidentiality
  - b) Integrity
  - c) Availability
  - d) Authentication
- 5.1 Ether (ETH) equals \_\_\_\_\_ wei.
  - a)  $10^6$
  - b)  $10^9$
  - c)  $10^{12}$
  - d)  $10^{18}$

**B. Answer the Following (Any 4)**

**(4 × 2 = 8)**

- 1 Define Solidity.
- 2 Write any 2 applications of Cryptography.
- 3 Illustrate the use of SHA256.
- 4 State 2 importance of Gas.
- 5 State ICOs and types of ICOs.

6 Write types of blockchain.

**Q2. Answer the Following(Any 4)**

**(4 × 2 = 8)**

- 1 Explain EVM.
- 2 Explain Ethereum and Blockchain.
- 3 Explain the structure of Blockchain.
- 4 Explain distributed P2P network with one real-life example.
- 5 Explain components of blockchain.
- 6 Explain the difference between blockchain and database.

**Q3. Answer the Following(Any 4)**

**(4 × 2 = 8)**

- 1 Differentiate between Ethereum and Blockchain.
- 2 Discuss EVM.
- 3 Distinguish between Ethereum and Blockchain.
- 4 Illustrate the structure of Blockchain.
- 5 Explain the distributed P2P network with the help of a diagram.
- 6 State the importance of Gas.

**Q4. Attempt any two of the following**

**(2 × 5 = 10)**

- 1 Explain the Layered Architecture of Blockchain System.
- 2 Explain the mining work (The Nonce).
- 3 Explain Decentralized Autonomous Organizations.
- 4 Explain Hyperledger with a block diagram.